

14.—Percentage Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments classified by Type of Ownership, 1952-61, and by Province and Industrial Group, 1961

Year, Province or Territory and Group	Individual Ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated Companies	Co-operatives	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1952.....	44.9	15.4	36.9	2.8	100.0
1953.....	44.4	14.8	38.2	2.6	100.0
1954.....	43.6	14.3	39.5	2.6	100.0
1955.....	42.7	13.6	41.1	2.6	100.0
1956.....	41.4	12.7	43.4	2.5	100.0
1957.....	40.6	12.0	44.9	2.5	100.0
1958.....	39.2	11.1	47.1	2.6	100.0
1959.....	38.4	10.8	48.2	2.6	100.0
1960.....	37.7	10.3	49.5	2.5	100.0
1961.....	34.4	9.4	54.0	2.2	100.0
Province, 1961					
Newfoundland.....	39.3	22.5	38.2	—	100.0
Prince Edward Island.....	46.2	14.7	34.0	5.1	100.0
Nova Scotia.....	43.5	10.2	44.0	2.3	100.0
New Brunswick.....	41.0	8.6	48.4	2.0	100.0
Quebec.....	40.7	8.2	47.4	3.7	100.0
Ontario.....	29.3	9.8	59.6	1.3	100.0
Manitoba.....	34.3	10.1	53.7	1.9	100.0
Saskatchewan.....	38.2	9.6	45.2	7.0	100.0
Alberta.....	30.3	10.5	55.8	3.4	100.0
British Columbia.....	28.5	9.8	60.9	0.8	100.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	30.8	—	69.2	—	100.0
Industrial Group, 1961					
Food and beverage industries.....	39.9	9.9	40.5	9.7	100.0
Tobacco products industries.....	10.5	1	81.6	7.9	100.0
Rubber industries.....	9.7	1	90.3	—	100.0
Leather industries.....	21.8	6.5	71.7	—	100.0
Textile industries.....	24.2	9.7	66.1	2	100.0
Knitting mills.....	12.0	6.7	81.3	2	100.0
Clothing industries.....	23.5	11.0	65.5	—	100.0
Wood industries.....	53.0	12.5	34.3	0.2	100.0
Furniture and fixture industries.....	53.6	11.1	35.3	2	100.0
Paper and allied industries.....	5.8	2.5	91.7	—	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	36.6	9.9	53.3	0.2	100.0
Primary metal industries.....	12.0	7.0	81.0	—	100.0
Metal fabricating industries (except machinery and transportation equipment industries).....	25.3	9.0	65.6	0.1	100.0
Machinery industries (except electrical).....	7.0	3.1	89.9	2	100.0
Transportation equipment industries.....	24.1	9.0	66.9	—	100.0
Electrical products industries.....	4.9	1.1	94.0	—	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products industries.....	25.2	7.9	66.9	2	100.0
Petroleum and coal products industries.....	4.4	1	95.6	2	100.0
Chemical and chemical products industries.....	11.6	2.9	85.0	0.5	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	32.0	9.1	58.9	2	100.0

¹ Included with individual ownership.

² Included with incorporated companies.

The establishments operating under individual ownership are not as important from the point of view of employment provided as their large numbers would indicate. These establishments, which comprised 34.4 p.c. of the total number in 1961, had only 3.7 p.c. of the total employees. Partnerships accounted for 9.4 p.c. of the establishments and 1.9 p.c. of the total employees. Incorporated companies, with 54.0 p.c. of the number of establishments, had 93.5 p.c. of the employees, and co-operatives with 2.2 p.c. of the number had 0.9 p.c. of the employees.